

**IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI**

**IN RE: RICKEY L. CARVAN
BERNITA J. CARVAN**

CASE NO. 22-11918-JDW

**MECHANICS BANK'S MOTION FOR RELIEF
FROM THE AUTOMATIC STAY AND FOR ABANDONMENT OF PROPERTY FROM
DEBTORS' ESTATE**

Mechanics Bank ("Mechanics") files this motion for relief from the automatic stay protecting the interests of the Debtors Rickey L. Carvan and Bernita J. Carvan ("Debtors") in certain property and abandonment of same from the Debtors' estate; and in support thereof would show as follows, to-wit:

1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter herein and the parties hereto pursuant to 28 U. S. C. § 1334, and 11 U.S.C. §362, 11 U.S.C. § 554, along with other related statutes and rules. This is a core proceeding as defined by 28 U. S. C. § 157(b)(2)(A) and (G).

2. On or about April 22, 2016, the Debtors executed a Promissory Note in the amount of \$37, 994.69 for the benefit of Mechanics ("Note"). To secure the indebtedness under the Note, the Debtors granted Mechanics a security interest in one 1972 Franklin manufactured home bearing serial # R1641632 and one 2002 Riberbirch manufactured home bearing serial # ABAL014725AB ("Manufactured Homes") and certain real property, specifically, 7286 Highway 51, Oakland, Mississippi, Yalobusha County ("Real Property"). Copies of the loan documents are attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference as Collective Exhibit "A."

3. On or about August 9, 2022 ("Petition Date"), the Debtors filed their voluntary petition for relief pursuant to Chapter 13, Title 11 of the United States Code. Thereafter, Locke D. Barkley was appointed Chapter 13 Trustee.

4. The pertinent representatives of Mechanics do not have proof that the Manufactured Homes and/or Real Property are comprehensively insured and thus, absent proof of same, Mechanics is not being adequately protected as contemplated by 11 U.S.C. § 362(d)(1). Accordingly, the automatic stay, now protecting the Debtors interest in the Manufactured Homes and Real Property should lift and, furthermore, the same should be abandoned from the Debtors' estate pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 554.

5. The provisions of Rule 4001 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure which would stay for fourteen (14) days the relief requested by the Movant herein should be waived or otherwise not apply.

6. For other good and sufficient reasons to be assigned at a hearing regarding this matter.

WHEREFORE, Mechanics respectfully requests the entry of an order lifting the automatic stay and abandoning the Manufactured Homes and Real Property from the Debtors' estate. Mechanics prays for such other general and specific relief as this court may deem just.

Respectfully submitted,

MECHANICS BANK

BY: /s/ Rosamond H. Posey
ROSAMOND H. POSEY (MSB 101247)
Mitchell McNutt & Sams
1216 Van Buren
Post Office Box 947
Oxford, Mississippi 38655
662-234-4845

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Rosamond H. Posey, one of the attorneys for Mechanics Bank, do hereby certify that I have served a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing Motion to the following via ECF:

A.E. Rusty Harlow, Jr., Esq.

Locke D. Barkley

Office of the U.S. Trustee

DATED, this the 25th day of August, 2022.

/s/ Rosamond H. Posey
Rosamond H. Posey

RICKY L CARVAN BERNITA J CARVAN DAVID L GRAY 7286 HWY 51 OAKLAND MS 38948	MECHANICS BANK P.O. BOX 707; 319 N MAIN ST WATER VALLEY, MS 38965	Loan Number <u>21602</u> Date <u>04/22/16</u> Maturity Date <u>07/05/23</u> Loan Amount \$ <u>37,994.69</u> Renewal Of <u>587</u>
BORROWER'S NAME AND ADDRESS "I" includes each borrower above, jointly and severally.		LENDER'S NAME AND ADDRESS "You" means the lender, its successors and assigns.

For value received, I promise to pay to you, or your order, at your address listed above the **PRINCIPAL** sum of Thirty seven thousand nine hundred ninety four & 69/100 Dollars \$ 37,994.69

☒ **Single Advance:** I will receive all of this principal sum on 04/22/16. No additional advances are contemplated under this note.

☐ **Multiple Advance:** The principal sum shown above is the maximum amount of principal I can borrow under this note. On _____ I will receive the amount of \$ _____ and future principal advances are contemplated.

Conditions: The conditions for future advances are _____

☐ **Open End Credit:** You and I agree that I may borrow up to the maximum amount of principal more than one time. This feature is subject to all other conditions and expires on _____.

☒ **Closed End Credit:** You and I agree that I may borrow up to the maximum only one time (and subject to all other conditions).

INTEREST: I agree to pay interest on the outstanding principal balance from APRIL 22, 2016 at the rate of 6.00 % per year until JULY 05, 2023

☐ **Variable Rate:** This rate may then change as stated below.

☐ **Index Rate:** The future rate will be _____ the following index rate: _____

☐ **No Index:** The future rate will not be subject to any internal or external index. It will be entirely in your control.

☐ **Frequency and Timing:** The rate on this note may change as often as _____

A change in the interest rate will take effect _____

☐ **Limitations:** During the term of this loan, the applicable annual interest rate will not be more than _____ % or less than _____ %.

The rate may not change more than _____ % each _____

Effect of Variable Rate: A change in the interest rate will have the following effect on the payments:

☐ The amount of each scheduled payment will change. ☐ The amount of the final payment will change.

ACCUAL METHOD: Interest will be calculated on a Actual/360 basis.

POST MATURITY RATE: I agree to pay interest on the unpaid balance of this note owing after maturity, and until paid in full, as stated below:

☒ on the same fixed or variable rate basis in effect before maturity (as indicated above).

☐ at a rate equal to _____

☒ **LATE CHARGE:** If a payment is made more than 15 days after it is due, I agree to pay a late charge of _____

4.000 % OF AMOUNT DUE WITH A \$5 MIN CHG & \$50 MAX CHG

☐ **ADDITIONAL CHARGES:** In addition to interest, I agree to pay the following charges which ☐ are ☐ are not included in the principal amount above: _____

PAYMENTS: I agree to pay this note as follows:

☐ **Interest:** I agree to pay accrued interest _____

☐ **Principal:** I agree to pay the principal _____

☒ **Installments:** I agree to pay this note in 86 payments. The first payment will be in the amount of \$ 550.00 and will be due JUNE 05, 2016. A payment of \$ 550.00 will be due on the 5th day of each month thereafter. The final payment of the entire unpaid balance of principal and interest will be due JULY 05, 2023

ADDITIONAL TERMS:

☒ **SECURITY:** This note is separately secured by (describe separate document by type and date):
DEED OF TRUST
04/22/16

(This section is for your internal use. Failure to list a separate security document does not mean the agreement will not secure this note.)

PURPOSE: The purpose of this loan is REFI BUSINESS NOTE AFTER EQUIPMENT REPO

SIGNATURES: I AGREE TO THE TERMS OF THIS NOTE (INCLUDING THOSE ON PAGE 2). I have received a copy on today's date.

Signature for Lender

TYLER TRUSTY HILL
 LOAN OFFICER

Ricky L Carvan
 RICKY L CARVAN

Bernita J Carvan
 BERNITA J CARVAN

David L Gray
 DAVID L GRAY

UNIVERSAL NOTE

Exhibit® © 1984, 1991 Bankers Systems, Inc., St. Cloud, MN Form



DEFINITIONS: As used on page 1, "X" means the terms that apply to this loan. "I," "me" or "my" means each Borrower who signs this note and each other person or legal entity (including guarantors, endorsers, and sureties) who agrees to pay this note (together referred to as "us"). "You" or "your" means the Lender and its successors and assigns.

APPLICABLE LAW: The law of the state in which you are located will govern this note. Any term of this note which is contrary to applicable law will not be effective, unless the law permits you and me to agree to such a variation. If any provision of this agreement cannot be enforced according to its terms, this fact will not affect the enforceability of the remainder of this agreement. No modification of this agreement may be made without your express written consent. Time is of the essence in this agreement.

COMMISSIONS OR OTHER REMUNERATION: I understand and agree that any insurance premiums paid to insurance companies as part of this note will involve money retained by you or paid back to you as commissions or other remuneration.

In addition, I understand and agree that some other payments to third parties as part of this note may also involve money retained by you or paid back to you as commissions or other remuneration.

PAYMENTS: Each payment I make on this note will first reduce the amount I owe you for charges which are neither interest nor principal. The remainder of each payment will then reduce accrued unpaid interest, and then unpaid principal. If you and I agree to a different application of payments, we will describe our agreement on this note. I may prepay a part of, or the entire balance of this loan without penalty, unless we specify to the contrary on this note. Any partial prepayment will not excuse or reduce any later scheduled payment until this note is paid in full (unless, when I make the prepayment, you and I agree in writing to the contrary).

INTEREST: Interest accrues on the principal remaining unpaid from time to time, until paid in full. If I receive the principal in more than one advance, each advance will start to earn interest only when I receive the advance. The interest rate in effect on this note at any given time will apply to the entire principal advanced at that time. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, I do not agree to pay and you do not intend to charge any rate of interest that is higher than the maximum rate of interest you could charge under applicable law for the extension of credit that is agreed to here (either before or after maturity). If any notice of interest accrual is sent and is in error, we mutually agree to correct it, and if you actually collect more interest than allowed by law and this agreement, you agree to refund it to me.

INDEX RATE: The index will serve only as a device for setting the rate on this note. You do not guarantee by selecting this index, or the margin, that the rate on this note will be the same rate you charge on any other loans or class of loans to me or other borrowers.

ACCRUAL METHOD: The amount of interest that I will pay on this loan will be calculated using the interest rate and accrual method stated on page 1 of this note. For the purpose of interest calculation, the accrual method will determine the number of days in a "year." If no accrual method is stated, then you may use any reasonable accrual method for calculating interest.

POST MATURITY RATE: For purposes of deciding when the "Post Maturity Rate" (shown on page 1) applies, the term "maturity" means the date of the last scheduled payment indicated on page 1 of this note or the date you accelerate payment on the note, whichever is earlier.

SINGLE ADVANCE LOANS: If this is a single advance loan, you and I expect that you will make only one advance of principal. However, you may add other amounts to the principal if you make any payments described in the "PAYMENTS BY LENDER" paragraph below.

MULTIPLE ADVANCE LOANS: If this is a multiple advance loan, you and I expect that you will make more than one advance of principal. If this is closed end credit, repaying a part of the principal will not entitle me to additional credit.

PAYMENTS BY LENDER: If you are authorized to pay, on my behalf, charges I am obligated to pay (such as property insurance premiums), then you may treat those payments made by you as advances and add them to the unpaid principal under this note, or you may demand immediate payment of the charges.

SET-OFF: I agree that you may set off any amount due and payable under this note against any right I have to receive money from you.

"Right to receive money from you" means:

- (1) any deposit account balance I have with you;
- (2) any money owed to me on an item presented to you or in your possession for collection or exchange; and
- (3) any repurchase agreement or other nondeposit obligation.

"Any amount due and payable under this note" means the total amount of which you are entitled to demand payment under the terms of this note at the time you set off. This total includes any balance the due date for which you properly accelerate under this note.

If my right to receive money from you is also owned by someone who has not agreed to pay this note, your right of set-off will apply to my interest in the obligation and to any other amounts I could withdraw on my sole request or endorsement. Your right of set-off does not apply to an account or other obligation where my rights are only as a representative. It also does not apply to any Individual Retirement Account or other tax-deferred retirement account.

You will not be liable for the dishonor of any check when the dishonor occurs because you set off this debt against any of my accounts. I agree to hold you harmless from any such claims arising as a result of your exercise of your right of set-off.

REAL ESTATE OR RESIDENCE SECURITY: If this note is secured by real estate or a residence that is personal property, the existence of a default and your remedies for such a default will be determined by applicable law, by the terms of any separate instrument creating the security interest and, to the extent not prohibited by law and not contrary to the terms of the separate security instrument, by the "Default" and "Remedies" paragraphs herein.

DEFAULT: I will be in default if any one or more of the following occur: (1) I fail to make a payment on time or in the amount due; (2) I fail to keep the property insured, if required; (3) I fail to pay, or keep any promise, on any debt or agreement I have with you; (4) any other creditor of mine attempts to collect any debt I owe him through court proceedings; (5) I die, am declared incompetent, make an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or become insolvent (either because my liabilities exceed my assets or I am unable to pay my debts as they become due); (6) I make any written statement or provide any financial information that is untrue or inaccurate at the time it was provided; (7) I do or fail to do something which causes you to believe that you will have difficulty collecting the amount I owe you; (8) any collateral securing this note is used in a manner or for a purpose which threatens confiscation by a legal authority; (9) I change my name or assume an additional name without first notifying you before making such a change; (10) I fail to plant, cultivate and harvest crops in due season if I am a producer of crops; (11) any loan proceeds are used for a purpose that will contribute to excessive erosion of highly erodible land or to the conversion of wetlands to produce an agricultural commodity, as further explained in 7 C.F.R. Part 1940, Subpart G, Exhibit M.

REMEDIES: If I am in default on this note you have, but are not limited to, the following remedies:

- (1) You may demand immediate payment of all I owe you under this note (principal, accrued unpaid interest and other accrued charges).
- (2) You may set off this debt against any right I have to the payment of money from you, subject to the terms of the "Set-Off" paragraph herein.
- (3) You may demand security, additional security, or additional parties to be obligated to pay this note as a condition for not using any other remedy.
- (4) You may refuse to make advances to me or allow purchases on credit by me.
- (5) You may use any remedy you have under state or federal law.

By selecting any one or more of these remedies you do not give up your right to later use any other remedy. By waiving your right to declare an event to be a default, you do not waive your right to later consider the event as a default if it continues or happens again.

COLLECTION COSTS AND ATTORNEY'S FEES: I agree to pay all costs of collection, replevin or any other or similar type of cost if I am in default. In addition, if you hire an attorney to collect this note, I also agree to pay any fee you incur with such attorney plus court costs (except where prohibited by law). To the extent permitted by the United States Bankruptcy Code, I also agree to pay the reasonable attorney's fees and costs you incur to collect this debt as awarded by any court exercising jurisdiction under the Bankruptcy Code.

WAIVER: I give up my rights to require you to do certain things. I will not require you to:

- (1) demand payment of amounts due (presentment);
- (2) obtain official certification of nonpayment (protest); or
- (3) give notice that amounts due have not been paid (notice of dishonor).

I waive any defenses I have based on suretyship or impairment of collateral.

OBLIGATIONS INDEPENDENT: I understand that I must pay this note even if someone else has also agreed to pay it (by, for example, signing this form or a separate guarantee or endorsement). You may sue me alone, or anyone else who is obligated on this note, or any number of us together, to collect this note. You may do so without any notice that it has not been paid (notice of dishonor). You may without notice release any party to this agreement without releasing any other party. If you give up any of your rights, with or without notice, it will not affect my duty to pay this note. Any extension of new credit to any of us, or renewal of this note by all or less than all of us will not release me from my duty to pay it. (Of course, you are entitled to only one payment in full.) I agree that you may at your option extend this note or the debt represented by this note, or any portion of the note or debt, from time to time without limit or notice and for any term without affecting my liability for payment of the note. I will not assign my obligation under this agreement without your prior written approval.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION: I agree to provide you, upon request, any financial statement or information you may deem necessary. I warrant that the financial statements and information I provide to you are or will be accurate, correct and complete.

NOTICE: Unless otherwise required by law, any notice to me shall be given by delivering it or by mailing it by first class mail addressed to me at my last known address. My current address is on page 1. I agree to inform you in writing of any change in my address. I will give any notice to you by mailing it first class to your address stated on page 1 of this agreement, or to any other address that you have designated.

DATE OF TRANSACTION	PRINCIPAL ADVANCE	BORROWER'S INITIALS (not required)	PRINCIPAL PAYMENTS	PRINCIPAL BALANCE	INTEREST RATE	INTEREST PAYMENTS	INTEREST PAID THROUGH:
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	
	\$		\$	\$	%	\$	

Complete the following for consumer transactions secured by a dwelling.

Loan origination organization **MECHANICS BANK**

NMLS ID **528454**

Loan originator **TYLER TRUSTY HILL**

NMLS ID **556846**



20161 1100

Recorded in the Above
Deed of Trust Book & Page
05-05-2016 03:35:15 PM
Amy F McMinn Chancery Clerk
Yalobusha County 1st District
Amy F McMinn, DC
Yalobusha County 1st District
I certify this instrument was filed on
05-05-2016 03:35:15 PM
and recorded in Deed of Trust Book
20161 at pages 1100 - 1111
Amy F McMinn Chancery Clerk

State of Mississippi _____ Space Above This Line For Recording Data _____

This document was prepared by (name, address, phone): (662) 473-2261

MECHANICS BANK
P.O. BOX 707; 319 N MAIN ST
WATER VALLEY, MS 38965

Return to: MECHANICS BANK
P.O. BOX 707; 319 N MAIN ST
WATER VALLEY, MS 38965

INDEXING INSTRUCTIONS SE 1/4 OF SECTION 18, T26N-R4E
FIRST DISTRICT OF YALOBUSHA COUNTY MS

REAL ESTATE DEED OF TRUST

☐ This Security Instrument secures a line of credit.

1. **DATE AND PARTIES.** The date of this Deed of Trust (Security Instrument) is APRIL 22, 2016
and the parties, their addresses and phone numbers are as follows:

GRANTOR: RICKY L CARVAN AKA RICKY L CARVAN
BERNITA J CARVAN
7286 HWY 51
OAKLAND MS 38948
(662) 675-8608

☐ If checked, refer to the attached Addendum incorporated herein, for additional Grantors, their signatures and acknowledgments.

TRUSTEE: CROWMARTIN PLLC
203 WAGNER STREET
WATER VALLEY MS 38965
(662) 473-1870

LENDER: MECHANICS BANK
P.O. BOX 707; 319 N MAIN ST
WATER VALLEY, MS 38965
(662) 473-2261

1602

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Deed of Trust Book & Page

2. **CONVEYANCE.** For good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is acknowledged, and to secure the Secured Debt (defined below) and Grantor's performance under this Security Instrument, Grantor irrevocably grants, bargains and sells to Trustee, in trust for the benefit of Lender, with power of sale, the following described property:

SEE ATTACHED EXHIBIT 'A' FOR LEGAL DESCRIPTION

ONE(1) USED 1972 12X60 FRANKLIN MOBILE HOME
SERIAL# R1641632 & ONE(1) USED 2002 28X80
RIVERBIRCH MOBILE HOME BEARING SERIAL# ABAL014725AB

The property is located in YALOBUSHA at _____
(County)
7286 HWY 51, OAKLAND, Mississippi 38948-0000
(Address) (City) (Zip Code)

Together with all rights, easements, appurtenances, royalties, mineral rights, oil and gas rights, crops, timber, all diversion payments or third party payments made to crop producers, all water and riparian rights, wells, ditches, reservoirs, and water stock and all existing and future improvements, structures, fixtures, and replacements that may now, or at any time in the future, be part of the real estate described above (all referred to as "Property").

3. **MAXIMUM OBLIGATION LIMIT.** The total principal amount secured by this Security Instrument at any one time shall not exceed \$ 37,994.69. This limitation of amount does not include interest and other fees and charges validly made pursuant to this Security Instrument. Also, this limitation does not apply to advances made under the terms of this Security Instrument to protect Lender's security and to perform any of the covenants contained in this Security Instrument.

4. **SECURED DEBT AND FUTURE ADVANCES.** The term "Secured Debt" is defined as follows:

A. Debt incurred under the terms of all promissory note(s), contract(s), guaranty(ies) or other evidence of debt described below and all their extensions, renewals, modifications or substitutions. *(When referencing the debts below it is suggested that you include items such as borrowers' names, note amounts, interest rates, maturity dates, etc.)*

Note Dated APRIL 22, 2016 In The Amount Of \$37,994.69
Accruing At a Fixed Rate With A Maturity Date Of JULY 05, 2023
Said Loan In The Name(s) Of RICKY L CARVAN
And BERNITA J CARVAN

B. All future advances from Lender to Grantor or other future obligations of Grantor to Lender under any promissory note, contract, guaranty, or other evidence of debt existing now or executed after this Security Instrument whether or not this Security Instrument is specifically referenced and whether or not such future advances or future obligations are incurred for any purpose that was related or unrelated to the purpose of the debt. If more than one person signs this Security Instrument, each Grantor agrees that this Security Instrument will secure all future advances and future obligations that are given to or incurred by any one or more Grantor, or any one or more Grantor and others. All future advances and other future obligations are secured by this Security Instrument even though all

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Deed of Trust Book 8 Page

or part may not yet be advanced. All future advances and other future obligations are secured as if made on the date of this Security Instrument. Nothing in this Security Instrument shall constitute a commitment to make additional or future loans or advances in any amount. Any such commitment must be agreed to in a separate writing.

- C. All obligations Grantor owes to Lender, which now exist or may later arise, to the extent not prohibited by law, including, but not limited to, liabilities for overdrafts relating to any deposit account agreement between Grantor and Lender.
- D. All additional sums advanced and expenses incurred by Lender for insuring, preserving or otherwise protecting the Property and its value and any other sums advanced and expenses incurred by Lender under the terms of this Security Instrument.

This Security Instrument will not secure any other debt if Lender fails to give any required notice of the right of rescission.

- 5. **PAYMENTS.** Grantor agrees that all payments under the Secured Debt will be paid when due and in accordance with the terms of the Secured Debt and this Security Instrument.
- 6. **WARRANTY OF TITLE.** Grantor warrants that Grantor is or will be lawfully seized of the estate conveyed by this Security Instrument and has the right to irrevocably grant, bargain and sell the Property to Trustee, in trust, with power of sale. Grantor also warrants that the Property is unencumbered, except for encumbrances of record.
- 7. **PRIOR SECURITY INTERESTS.** With regard to any other mortgage, deed of trust, security agreement or other lien document that created a prior security interest or encumbrance on the Property, Grantor agrees:
 - A. To make all payments when due and to perform or comply with all covenants.
 - B. To promptly deliver to Lender any notices that Grantor receives from the holder.
 - C. Not to allow any modification or extension of, nor to request any future advances under any note or agreement secured by the lien document without Lender's prior written consent.
- 8. **CLAIMS AGAINST TITLE.** Grantor will pay all taxes, assessments, liens, encumbrances, lease payments, ground rents, utilities, and other charges relating to the Property when due. Lender may require Grantor to provide to Lender copies of all notices that such amounts are due and the receipts evidencing Grantor's payment. Grantor will defend title to the Property against any claims that would impair the lien of this Security Instrument. Grantor agrees to assign to Lender, as requested by Lender, any rights, claims or defenses Grantor may have against parties who supply labor or materials to maintain or improve the Property.
- 9. **DUE ON SALE OR ENCUMBRANCE.** Lender may, at its option, declare the entire balance of the Secured Debt to be immediately due and payable upon the creation of, or contract for the creation of, any lien, encumbrance, transfer or sale of all or any part of the Property. This right is subject to the restrictions imposed by federal law (12 C.F.R. 591), as applicable. This covenant shall run with the Property and shall remain in effect until the Secured Debt is paid in full and this Security Instrument is released.
- 10. **TRANSFER OF AN INTEREST IN THE GRANTOR.** If Grantor is an entity other than a natural person (such as a corporation or other organization), Lender may demand immediate payment if:
 - A. A beneficial interest in Grantor is sold or transferred.
 - B. There is a change in either the identity or number of members of a partnership or similar entity.
 - C. There is a change in ownership of more than 25 percent of the voting stock of a corporation or similar entity.However, Lender may not demand payment in the above situations if it is prohibited by law as of the date of this Security Instrument.

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Deed of Trust Book & Page

11. ENTITY WARRANTIES AND REPRESENTATIONS. If Grantor is an entity other than a natural person (such as a corporation or other organization), Grantor makes to Lender the following warranties and representations which shall continue as long as the Secured Debt remains outstanding:

- A. Grantor is duly organized and validly existing in the Grantor's state of incorporation or organization. Grantor is in good standing in all states in which Grantor transacts business. Grantor has the power and authority to own the Property and to carry on its business as now being conducted and, as applicable, is qualified to do so in each state in which Grantor operates.
- B. The execution, delivery and performance of this Security Instrument by Grantor and the obligation evidenced by the Secured Debt are within the power of Grantor, have been duly authorized, have received all necessary governmental approval, and will not violate any provision of law, or order of court or governmental agency.
- C. Other than previously disclosed in writing to Lender, Grantor has not changed its name within the last ten years and has not used any other trade or fictitious name. Without Lender's prior written consent, Grantor does not and will not use any other name and will preserve its existing name, trade names and franchises until the Secured Debt is satisfied.

12. PROPERTY CONDITION, ALTERATIONS AND INSPECTION. Grantor will keep the Property in good condition and make all repairs that are reasonably necessary. Grantor shall not commit or allow any waste, impairment, or deterioration of the Property. Grantor will keep the Property free of noxious weeds and grasses. Grantor agrees that the nature of the occupancy and use will not substantially change without Lender's prior written consent. Grantor will not permit any change in any license, restrictive covenant or easement without Lender's prior written consent. Grantor will notify Lender of all demands, proceedings, claims, and actions against Grantor, and of any loss or damage to the Property.

No portion of the Property will be removed, demolished or materially altered without Lender's prior written consent except that Grantor has the right to remove items of personal property comprising a part of the Property that become worn or obsolete, provided that such personal property is replaced with other personal property at least equal in value to the replaced personal property, free from any title retention device, security agreement or other encumbrance. Such replacement of personal property will be deemed subject to the security interest created by this Security Instrument. Grantor shall not partition or subdivide the Property without Lender's prior written consent.

Lender or Lender's agents may, at Lender's option, enter the Property at any reasonable time for the purpose of inspecting the Property. Lender shall give Grantor notice at the time of or before an inspection specifying a reasonable purpose for the inspection. Any inspection of the Property shall be entirely for Lender's benefit and Grantor will in no way rely on Lender's inspection.

13. AUTHORITY TO PERFORM. If Grantor fails to perform any duty or any of the covenants contained in this Security Instrument, Lender may, without notice, perform or cause them to be performed. Grantor appoints Lender as attorney in fact to sign Grantor's name or pay any amount necessary for performance. Lender's right to perform for Grantor shall not create an obligation to perform, and Lender's failure to perform will not preclude Lender from exercising any of Lender's other rights under the law or this Security Instrument. If any construction on the Property is discontinued or not carried on in a reasonable manner, Lender may take all steps necessary to protect Lender's security interest in the Property, including completion of the construction.

14. ASSIGNMENT OF LEASES AND RENTS. Grantor irrevocably assigns, grants and bargains to Lender as additional security all the right, title and interest in the following (Property).

- A. Existing or future leases, subleases, licenses, guaranties and any other written or verbal agreements for the use and occupancy of the Property, including but not limited to, any extensions, renewals, modifications or replacements (Leases).

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- B. Rents, issues and profits, including but not limited to, security deposits, minimum rents, percentage rents, additional rents, common area maintenance charges, parking charges, real estate taxes, other applicable taxes, insurance premium contributions, liquidated damages following default, cancellation premiums, "loss of rents" insurance, guest receipts, revenues, royalties, proceeds, bonuses, accounts, contract rights, general intangibles, and all rights and claims which Grantor may have that in any way pertain to or are on account of the use or occupancy of the whole or any part of the Property (Rents).

In the event any item listed as Leases or Rents is determined to be personal property, this Assignment will also be regarded as a security agreement.

Grantor will promptly provide Lender with copies of the Leases and will certify these Leases are true and correct copies. The existing Leases will be provided on execution of the Assignment, and all future Leases and any other information with respect to these Leases will be provided immediately after they are executed. Grantor may collect, receive, enjoy and use the Rents so long as Grantor is not in default. Grantor will not collect in advance any Rents due in future lease periods, unless Grantor first obtains Lender's written consent. Upon default, Grantor will receive any Rents in trust for Lender and Grantor will not commingle the Rents with any other funds. When Lender so directs, Grantor will endorse and deliver any payments of Rents from the Property to Lender. Amounts collected will be applied at Lender's discretion to the Secured Debts, the costs of managing, protecting and preserving the Property, and other necessary expenses. Grantor agrees that this Security Instrument is immediately effective between Grantor and Lender and effective as to third parties on the recording of this Assignment.

As long as this Assignment is in effect, Grantor warrants and represents that no default exists under the Leases, and the parties subject to the Leases have not violated any applicable law on leases, licenses and landlords and tenants. Grantor, at its sole cost and expense, will keep, observe and perform, and require all other parties to the Leases to comply with the Leases and any applicable law. If Grantor or any party to the Lease defaults or fails to observe any applicable law, Grantor will promptly notify Lender. If Grantor neglects or refuses to enforce compliance with the terms of the Leases, then Lender may, at Lender's option, enforce compliance.

Grantor will not sublet, modify, extend, cancel, or otherwise alter the Leases, or accept the surrender of the Property covered by the Leases (unless the Leases so require) without Lender's consent. Grantor will not assign, compromise, subordinate or encumber the Leases and Rents without Lender's prior written consent. Lender does not assume or become liable for the Property's maintenance, depreciation, or other losses or damages when Lender acts to manage, protect or preserve the Property, except for losses and damages due to Lender's gross negligence or intentional torts. Otherwise, Grantor will indemnify Lender and hold Lender harmless for all liability, loss or damage that Lender may incur when Lender opts to exercise any of its remedies against any party obligated under the Leases.

15. **LEASEHOLDS; CONDOMINIUMS; TIME-SHARES; PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENTS.** Grantor agrees to comply with the provisions of any lease if this Security Instrument is on a leasehold. If the Property includes a unit in a condominium, time-share or a planned unit development, Grantor will perform all of Grantor's duties under the covenants, by-laws, or regulations of the condominium or planned unit development.

16. **DEFAULT.** Grantor will be in default if any of the following occur:

- A. Any party obligated on the Secured Debt fails to make payment when due;
- B. A breach of any term or covenant in this Security Instrument or any other document executed for the purpose of creating, securing or guarantying the Secured Debt;
- C. The making or furnishing of any verbal or written representation, statement or warranty to Lender that is false or incorrect in any material respect by Grantor or any person or entity obligated on the Secured Debt;

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- D. The death, dissolution, or insolvency of, appointment of a receiver for, or application of any debtor relief law to, Grantor or any other person or entity obligated on the Secured Debt;
 - E. A good faith belief by Lender at any time that Lender is insecure with respect to any person or entity obligated on the Secured Debt or that the prospect of any payment is impaired or the value of the Property is impaired;
 - F. A material adverse change in Grantor's business including ownership, management, and financial conditions, which Lender in its opinion believes impairs the value of the Property or repayment of the Secured Debt; or
 - G. Any loan proceeds are used for a purpose that will contribute to excessive erosion of highly erodible land or to the conversion of wetlands to produce an agricultural commodity, as further explained in 7 C.F.R. Part 1940, Subpart G, Exhibit M.
17. **REMEDIES ON DEFAULT.** In some instances, federal and state law will require Lender to provide Grantor with notice of the right to cure, or other notices and may establish time schedules for foreclosure actions. Subject to these limitations, if any, Lender may accelerate the Secured Debt and foreclose this Security Instrument in a manner provided by law if Grantor is in default.

At the option of Lender, all or any part of the agreed fees and charges, accrued interest and principal shall become immediately due and payable, after giving notice if required by law, upon the occurrence of a default or anytime thereafter. In addition, Lender shall be entitled to all the remedies provided by law, the terms of the Secured Debt, this Security Instrument and any related documents, including without limitation, the power to sell the Property.

If there is a default, Trustee shall, in addition to any other permitted remedy, at the request of Lender, advertise and sell the Property as a whole or in separate parcels as Trustee deems best, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash and convey absolute title free and clear of all right, title and interest of Grantor at such time and place as Trustee designates. Trustee shall give notice of sale including the time, terms and place of sale and a description of the Property to be sold as required by Mississippi Code §89-1-55, in effect at the time of the proposed sale.

Upon sale of the Property and to the extent not prohibited by law, Trustee shall make and deliver a deed to the Property sold which conveys absolute title to the purchaser, and after first paying all fees, charges and costs, shall pay to Lender all moneys advanced for repairs, taxes, insurance, liens, assessments and prior encumbrances and interest thereon, and the principal and interest on the Secured Debt, paying the surplus, if any, to Grantor. Lender may purchase the Property. The recitals in any deed of conveyance shall be prima facie evidence of the facts set forth therein.

All remedies are distinct, cumulative and not exclusive, and Lender is entitled to all remedies provided at law or equity, whether or not expressly set forth. The acceptance by Lender of any sum in payment or partial payment on the Secured Debt after the balance is due or is accelerated or after foreclosure proceedings are filed shall not constitute a waiver of Lender's right to require full and complete cure of any existing default. By not exercising any remedy on Grantor's default, Lender does not waive Lender's right to later consider the event a default if it continues or happens again.

18. **EXPENSES; ADVANCES ON COVENANTS; ATTORNEYS' FEES; COLLECTION COSTS.** Except when prohibited by law, Grantor agrees to pay all of Lender's expenses if Grantor breaches any covenant in this Security Instrument. Grantor will also pay on demand any amount incurred by Lender for insuring, inspecting, preserving or otherwise protecting the Property and Lender's security interest. These expenses will bear interest from the date of the payment until paid in full at the highest interest rate in effect as provided in the terms of the Secured Debt. Grantor agrees to pay all costs and expenses incurred by Lender in collecting, enforcing or protecting Lender's rights and remedies under this Security Instrument. This amount may include, but is not limited to, attorneys' fees, court costs, and other legal expenses. This Security Instrument shall remain in effect until released. Grantor agrees to pay for any recordation costs of such release.

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- 19. ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES.** As used in this section, (1) Environmental Law means, without limitation, the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. 9601 et seq.), all other federal, state and local laws, regulations, ordinances, court orders, attorney general opinions or interpretive letters concerning the public health, safety, welfare, environment or a hazardous substance; and (2) Hazardous Substance means any toxic, radioactive or hazardous material, waste, pollutant or contaminant which has characteristics which render the substance dangerous or potentially dangerous to the public health, safety, welfare or environment. The term includes, without limitation, any substances defined as "hazardous material," "toxic substances," "hazardous waste" or "hazardous substance" under any Environmental Law.

Grantor represents, warrants and agrees that:

- A. Except as previously disclosed and acknowledged in writing to Lender, no Hazardous Substance has been, is, or will be located, transported, manufactured, treated, refined, or handled by any person on, under or about the Property, except in the ordinary course of business and in strict compliance with all applicable Environmental Law.
- B. Except as previously disclosed and acknowledged in writing to Lender, Grantor has not and will not cause, contribute to, or permit the release of any Hazardous Substance on the Property.
- C. Grantor will immediately notify Lender if (1) a release or threatened release of Hazardous Substance occurs on, under or about the Property or migrates or threatens to migrate from nearby property; or (2) there is a violation of any Environmental Law concerning the Property. In such an event, Grantor will take all necessary remedial action in accordance with Environmental Law.
- D. Except as previously disclosed and acknowledged in writing to Lender, Grantor has no knowledge of or reason to believe there is any pending or threatened investigation, claim, or proceeding of any kind relating to (1) any Hazardous Substance located on, under or about the Property; or (2) any violation by Grantor or any tenant of any Environmental Law. Grantor will immediately notify Lender in writing as soon as Grantor has reason to believe there is any such pending or threatened investigation, claim, or proceeding. In such an event, Lender has the right, but not the obligation, to participate in any such proceeding including the right to receive copies of any documents relating to such proceedings.
- E. Except as previously disclosed and acknowledged in writing to Lender, Grantor and every tenant have been, are and shall remain in full compliance with any applicable Environmental Law.
- F. Except as previously disclosed and acknowledged in writing to Lender, there are no underground storage tanks, private dumps or open wells located on or under the Property and no such tank, dump or well will be added unless Lender first consents in writing.
- G. Grantor will regularly inspect the Property, monitor the activities and operations on the Property, and confirm that all permits, licenses or approvals required by any applicable Environmental Law are obtained and complied with.
- H. Grantor will permit, or cause any tenant to permit, Lender or Lender's agent to enter and inspect the Property and review all records at any reasonable time to determine (1) the existence, location and nature of any Hazardous Substance on, under or about the Property; (2) the existence, location, nature, and magnitude of any Hazardous Substance that has been released on, under or about the Property; or (3) whether or not Grantor and any tenant are in compliance with applicable Environmental Law.
- I. Upon Lender's request and at any time, Grantor agrees, at Grantor's expense, to engage a qualified environmental engineer to prepare an environmental audit of the Property and to submit the results of such audit to Lender. The choice of the environmental engineer who will perform such audit is subject to Lender's approval.
- J. Lender has the right, but not the obligation, to perform any of Grantor's obligations under this section at Grantor's expense.

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- K. As a consequence of any breach of any representation, warranty or promise made in this section, (1) Grantor will indemnify and hold Lender and Lender's successors or assigns harmless from and against all losses, claims, demands, liabilities, damages, cleanup, response and remediation costs, penalties and expenses, including without limitation all costs of litigation and attorneys' fees, which Lender and Lender's successors or assigns may sustain; and (2) at Lender's discretion, Lender may release this Security Instrument and in return Grantor will provide Lender with collateral of at least equal value to the Property secured by this Security Instrument without prejudice to any of Lender's rights under this Security Instrument.
- L. Notwithstanding any of the language contained in this Security Instrument to the contrary, the terms of this section shall survive any foreclosure or satisfaction of this Security Instrument regardless of any passage of title to Lender or any disposition by Lender of any or all of the Property. Any claims and defenses to the contrary are hereby waived.
20. **CONDEMNATION.** Grantor will give Lender prompt notice of any pending or threatened action, by private or public entities to purchase or take any or all of the Property through condemnation, eminent domain, or any other means. Grantor authorizes Lender to intervene in Grantor's name in any of the above described actions or claims. Grantor assigns to Lender the proceeds of any award or claim for damages connected with a condemnation or other taking of all or any part of the Property. Such proceeds shall be considered payments and will be applied as provided in this Security Instrument. This assignment of proceeds is subject to the terms of any prior mortgage, deed of trust, security agreement or other lien document.
21. **INSURANCE.** Grantor agrees to maintain insurance as follows:
- A. Grantor shall keep the Property insured against loss by fire, flood, theft and other hazards and risks reasonably associated with the Property due to its type and location. This insurance shall be maintained in the amounts and for the periods that Lender requires. What Lender requires pursuant to the preceding two sentences can change during the term of the Secured Debt. The insurance carrier providing the insurance shall be chosen by Grantor subject to Lender's approval, which shall not be unreasonably withheld. If Grantor fails to maintain the coverage described above, Lender may, at Lender's option, obtain coverage to protect Lender's rights in the Property according to the terms of this Security Instrument.
- All insurance policies and renewals shall be acceptable to Lender and shall include a standard "mortgage clause" and, where applicable, "loss payee clause." Grantor shall immediately notify Lender of cancellation or termination of the insurance. Lender shall have the right to hold the policies and renewals. If Lender requires, Grantor shall immediately give to Lender all receipts of paid premiums and renewal notices. Upon loss, Grantor shall give immediate notice to the insurance carrier and Lender. Lender may make proof of loss if not made immediately by Grantor.
- Unless otherwise agreed in writing, all insurance proceeds shall be applied to restoration or repair of the Property or to the Secured Debt, whether or not then due, at Lender's option. Any application of proceeds to principal shall not extend or postpone the due date of scheduled payment nor change the amount of any payments. Any excess will be paid to the Grantor. If the Property is acquired by Lender, Grantor's right to any insurance policies and proceeds resulting from damage to the Property before the acquisition shall pass to Lender to the extent of the Secured Debt immediately before the acquisition.
- B. Grantor agrees to maintain comprehensive general liability insurance naming Lender as an additional insured in an amount acceptable to Lender, insuring against claims arising from any accident or occurrence in or on the Property.
- C. Grantor agrees to maintain rental loss or business interruption insurance, as required by Lender, in an amount equal to at least coverage of one year's debt service, and required escrow account deposits (if agreed to separately in writing), under a form of policy acceptable to Lender.

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22. **ESCROW FOR TAXES AND INSURANCE.** Unless otherwise provided in a separate agreement, Grantor will not be required to pay to Lender funds for taxes and insurance in escrow.
23. **FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTS.** Grantor will provide to Lender upon request, any financial statement or information Lender may deem reasonably necessary. Grantor agrees to sign, deliver, and file any additional documents or certifications that Lender may consider necessary to perfect, continue, and preserve Grantor's obligations under this Security Instrument and Lender's lien status on the Property.
24. **JOINT AND INDIVIDUAL LIABILITY; CO-SIGNERS; SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS BOUND.** All duties under this Security Instrument are joint and individual. If Grantor signs this Security Instrument but does not sign an evidence of debt, Grantor does so only to mortgage Grantor's interest in the Property to secure payment of the Secured Debt and Grantor does not agree to be personally liable on the Secured Debt. If this Security Instrument secures a guaranty between Lender and Grantor, Grantor agrees to waive any rights that may prevent Lender from bringing any action or claim against Grantor or any party indebted under the obligation. These rights may include, but are not limited to, any anti-deficiency or one-action laws. Grantor agrees that Lender and any party to this Security Instrument may extend, modify or make any change in the terms of this Security Instrument or any evidence of debt without Grantor's consent. Such a change will not release Grantor from the terms of this Security Instrument. The duties and benefits of this Security Instrument shall bind and benefit the heirs, successors and assigns of Grantor and Lender.
25. **APPLICABLE LAW; SEVERABILITY; INTERPRETATION.** This Security Instrument is governed by the laws of the jurisdiction in which Lender is located, except to the extent otherwise required by the laws of the jurisdiction where the Property is located. This Security Instrument is complete and fully integrated. This Security Instrument may not be amended or modified by oral agreement. Any section in this Security Instrument, attachments, or any agreement related to the Secured Debt that conflicts with applicable law will not be effective, unless that law expressly or impliedly permits the variations by written agreement. If any section of this Security Instrument cannot be enforced according to its terms, that section will be severed and will not affect the enforceability of the remainder of this Security Instrument. Whenever used, the singular shall include the plural and the plural the singular. The captions and headings of the sections of this Security Instrument are for convenience only and are not to be used to interpret or define the terms of this Security Instrument. Time is of the essence in this Security Instrument.
26. **SUCCESSOR TRUSTEE.** Lender, at Lender's option, may from time to time remove Trustee and appoint a successor trustee without any other formality than the designation in writing. The successor trustee, without conveyance of the Property, shall succeed to all the title, power and duties conferred upon Trustee by this Security Instrument and applicable law.
27. **NOTICE.** Unless otherwise required by law, any notice shall be given by delivering it or by mailing it by first class mail to the appropriate party's address on page 1 of this Security Instrument, or to any other address designated in writing. Notice to one grantor will be deemed to be notice to all grantors.
28. **WAIVER.** Except to the extent prohibited by law, Grantor waives all appraisal rights relating to the Property.
29. **U.C.C. PROVISIONS.** If checked, the following are applicable to, but do not limit, this Security Instrument:
- ☐ **Construction Loan.** This Security Instrument secures an obligation incurred for the construction of an improvement on the Property.
 - ☐ **Fixture Filing.** Grantor grants to Lender a security interest in all goods that Grantor owns now or in the future and that are or will become fixtures related to the Property.

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- ☐ **Crops; Timber; Minerals; Rents, Issues and Profits.** Grantor grants to Lender a security interest in all crops, timber, and minerals located on the Property as well as all rents, issues and profits of them including, but not limited to, all Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) and Payment in Kind (PIK) payments and similar governmental programs (all of which shall also be included in the term "Property").
- ☐ **Personal Property.** Grantor grants to Lender a security interest in all personal property located on or connected with the Property, including all farm products, inventory, equipment, accounts, documents, instruments, chattel paper, general intangibles, and all other items of personal property Grantor owns now or in the future and that are used or useful in the construction, ownership, operation, management, or maintenance of the Property (all of which shall also be included in the term "Property"). The term "personal property" specifically excludes that property described as "household goods" secured in connection with a "consumer" loan as those terms are defined in applicable federal regulations governing unfair and deceptive credit practices.
- ☐ **Filing As Financing Statement.** Grantor agrees and acknowledges that this Security Instrument also suffices as a financing statement and any carbon, photographic or other reproduction may be filed of record for purposes of Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

30. OTHER TERMS. If checked, the following are applicable to this Security Instrument:

- ☐ **Line of Credit.** The Secured Debt includes a revolving line of credit provision. Although the Secured Debt may be reduced to a zero balance, this Security Instrument will remain in effect until released pursuant to Miss. Code Ann. § 89-5-21.
- ☐ **Agricultural Property.** Grantor covenants and warrants that the Property will be used principally for agricultural or farming purposes and that Grantor is an individual or entity allowed to own agricultural land as specified by law.
- ☒ **Renewal and Extension.** This Deed of Trust is given and taken in renewal and extension of a deed of trust dated the 22nd day of MAY 2014 and recorded in Book 20141 page 1215-1226 deed records YALOBUSHA County, Mississippi, and is in no way intended to void the said deed of trust or impair the security thereof.
- ☐ **Separate Assignment.** The Grantor has executed or will execute a separate assignment of leases and rents. If the separate assignment of leases and rents is properly executed and recorded, then the separate assignment will supersede this Security Instrument's "Assignment of Leases and Rents" section.
- ☐ **Additional Terms.**

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SIGNATURES: By signing below, Grantor agrees to the terms and covenants contained in this Security Instrument and in any attachments. Grantor also acknowledges receipt of a copy of this Security Instrument on the date stated on page 1.

Entity Name: _____

Rickey Carvan 4/22/16
(Signature) (Date)
RICKY L CARVAN
Bernita Carvan 4/22/16
(Signature) (Date)
BERNITA J CARVAN

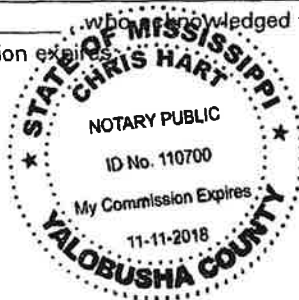
Entity Name: _____

(Signature) (Date)

(Signature) (Date)

ACKNOWLEDGMENT:

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI, COUNTY OF YALOBUSHA } ss.
(Individual) Personally appeared before me, the undersigned authority in and for the said county and state, on this 22 day of April 2016, within my jurisdiction, the within named RICKEY L CARVAN AKA RICHY L CARVAN & BERNITA J CARVAN who acknowledged that he/she/they executed the above and foregoing instrument.
My commission expires _____



Chris Hart
(Notary Public)


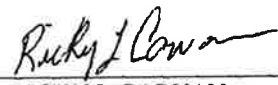

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Exhibit A

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Beginning at the intersection of the north line of the Southeast 1/4 of Section 18, T26N-R4E and the easterly boundary of U. S. Highway 51; thence S 9° 01' E along said boundary for a distance of 550 feet; thence N 89° 51' E for a distance of 550 feet; thence N 9° 01' W for a distance of 550 feet; thence S 89° 51' W for a distance of 550 feet to the point of beginning, enclosing 6.86 acres, more or less, in the Southeast 1/4 of Section 18, T26N-R4E, First Judicial District of Yalobusha County, MS.

SIGN FOR IDENTIFICATION

		4/22/16
RICKY L CARVAN AKA RICKY L CARVAN		DATE
		4/22/16
BERNITA J CARVAN		DATE

DATE